

Table 1: Foreign Policy Leaders in the US, France, the UK and Germany, 1993-2014

US		France		UK		Germany	
1 Jan 1993- 19 Jan 1993	Bush Eagleburger	1 Jan 1993- 28 Mar 1993	Mitterrand Dumas	1 Jan 1993- 4 Jul 1995	Major Hurd	1 Jan 1993- 26 Oct 1998	Kohl Kinkel
20 Jan 1993- 17 Jan 1997	Clinton Christopher	29 Mar 1993- 16 May 1995	Mitterrand Juppé	5 Jul 1995- 1 May 1997	Major Rifkind	27 Oct 1998- 21 Nov 2005	Schröder Fischer
18 Jan 1997- 19 Jan 2001	Clinton Albright	17 May 1995- 3 Jun 1997	Chirac Charette	2 May 1997- 8 Jun 2001	Blair Cook	22 Nov 2005- 27 Oct 2009	Merkel Steinmeier
20 Jan 2001- 27 Jan 2005	Bush Powell	4 Jun 1997- 6 May 2002	Chirac Védrine	9 Jun 2001- 5 May 2006	Blair Straw	28 Oct 2009- 16 Dec 2013	Merkel Westerwelle
28 Jan 2005- 19 Jan 2009	Bush Rice	7 May 2002- 30 Mar 2004	Chirac Villepin	6 May 2006- 28 Jun 2007	Blair Beckett	17 Dec 2013- 31 Dec 2014	Merkel Steinmeier
20 Jan 2009- 1 Feb 2013	Obama Clinton	31 Mar 2004- 1 Jun 2005	Chirac Barnier	29 Jun 2007- 11 May 2010	Brown Miliband		
2 Feb 2013- 31 Dec 2014	Obama Kerry	1 Jun 2005- 15 May 2007	Chirac Douste-Blazy	12 May 2010- 14 Jul 2014	Cameron Hague		
		16 May 2007- 13 Nov 2010	Sarkozy Kouchner	15 Jul 2014- 31 Dec 2014	Cameron Hammond		
		14 Nov 2010- 26 Feb 2011	Sarkozy Aillot-Marie				
		27 Feb 2011- 14 May 2012	Sarkozy Juppé				
		15 May 2012- 31 Dec 2014	Hollande Fabius				

Source: Authors' table.